Table of Contents

With Thanks
Researching and Writing Operation Aleppo 8
1. In the Ruins of Aleppo 13
2. Syria War – Summer 2015 17
3. Intervention, Putin Style 21
4. The Execution 27
5. The Holding Action in Hama and Homs 36
6. Red Air 44
7. Iran’s War 55
8. Russia’s War with Turkey 62
9. Battle of Palmyra, March 2016 68
10. Little Moscow – The Russians in Syria 84
11. Aleppo Summer 98
12. Aleppo: Attack and Counter-Attack 110
13. Aleppo Falls 115
14. Boot on the Ground 132
15. The New Enemy 138
16. Back to Palmyra 142
17. Race to Raqqa 152
18. Tiger Force Advances 157
19. Operation Dawn 163
20. Lifting the Siege of Dier Ez Zor 172
21. Russia’s War in Syria 187
Appendix: Orders of Battle, Russian Military Fatalities and Aircraft losses 196
References, Sources and Bibliography 205
Index 210