

## Table of Contents

With Thanks	
Researching and Writing Operation Aleppo	8
1. In the Ruins of Aleppo	13
2. Syria War – Summer 2015	17
3. Intervention, Putin Style	21
4. The Execution	27
5. The Holding Action in Hama and Homs	36
6. Red Air	44
7. Iran’s War	55
8. Russia’s War with Turkey	62
9. Battle of Palmyra, March 2016	68
10. Little Moscow – The Russians in Syria	84
11. Aleppo Summer	98
12. Aleppo: Attack and Counter-Attack	110
13. Aleppo Falls	115
14. Boot on the Ground	132
15. The New Enemy	138
16. Back to Palmyra	142
17. Race to Raqqa	152
18. Tiger Force Advances	157
19. Operation Dawn	163
20. Lifting the Siege of Dier Ez Zor	172
21. Russia’s War in Syria	187
Appendix: Orders of Battle, Russian Military Fatalities and Aircraft losses	196
References, Sources and Bibliography	205
Index	210